

**Accredited Investors Only** 

### **Pendragon: Monthly Memo**

**April 2017** 

The liberal international order. that has characterized and formed the global economy since 1945, has recently come under fire due to the election of Donald Trump and the Brexit vote. Populism was seen as a major threat to globalization being replaced by economic nationalism. It is true that the global economy has reached a tipping point, the point at which it needs to evolve. The policies of zero interest rates and austerity ushered in 8 years of chronic slow economic growth, which left the middle class in the western world with little hope. The American dream has died. Yanis Varoufakis' book "Adults in the Room", is an inside story of high politics told by an outsider. Mr. Varoufakis was the Greek Finance Minister, who in 2015, was involved in the negotiations with the International Monetary Fund ("IMF"), European Central Bank ("ECB") and the European Union ("EU"). He suggests that the previous bailout for Greece was really just an implicit bailout of the financial institutions that held Greek debt. The author exposes the duplicitous behavior of the official sector during these negotiations, agreeing with him in private but unwilling to take the heat of expressing the same views in public.

In the book, Larry Summers is quoted as saying "Outsiders prioritize their freedom to speak the truth. The price is that they are ignored by the insiders, who make all the important decisions". But alas, a change of strategy may be at hand. Maybe those that were fighting to maintain the status quo, finally recognized the need to change. Suggesting that populism has peaked, the liberal international order finally recognized that pro-growth economic policies need to be implemented and that organizations and treaties need to be modernized.

The French election of Emmanuel Macron, while a defeat for populism, does represent significant change. Plus, the agreement between Greece and its international creditors, Austria's rejection of Norbert Hofer (the far right freedom candidate in its Presidential election), the loss of Geert Wilders' far right party and Trump's policies that are more centrist than first thought, all point to a peak in populism. Populism may have peaked, but a major generational regime change is upon us.

Investors should try to be apolitical. However, these events, coupled with an election win by Angela Merkel's party in the fall, could be interpreted as the status quo willing to abandon its duplicitous past, and tackle the tough job of modernizing the global economy. Positioning your portfolio to take advantage of this evolutionary process is a key focus for us.

A global economy that balances the benefits of pro-growth fiscal policy, globalization and economic nationalism, will usher in a new period of free but balanced trade, with the twin goals of strong economic growth and inflation.

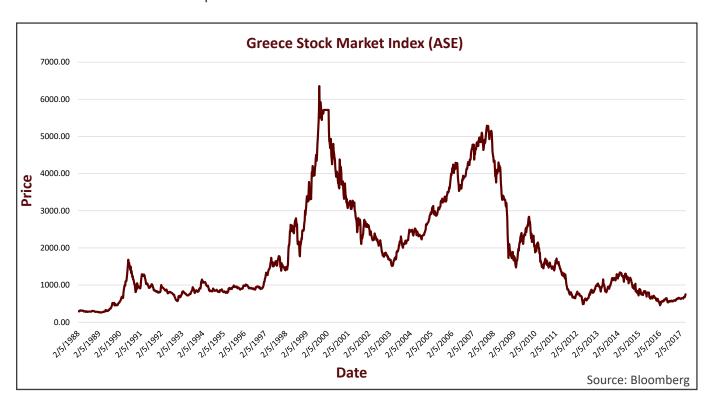
Is the period of slow chronic economic growth over? Will the standard of living rise for the middle class? Is the threat of a debt deflation bubble bursting behind us? Only time will tell. What we can say is that policy makers have understood that the status quo is no longer acceptable.

A major generational regime change is upon us. For example, Greece, with its unsustainable debt levels, has finally come to terms with the fact that its economy needs to be modernized. A period of structural change is finally starting in Greece. Privatization, tax reform, labour reform, coupled with the willingness of Germany and Brussels to recognize that a new, modern EU is needed. Greece's debt will eventually be included in the ECB quantitative easing program, and a debt cut desired by the IMF, led by Christine Lagarde, to be included

in Greece's bailout deal. This suggests that adults may finally be entering into the room. The IMF has long warned of the negative consequences of austerity. Hopefully others will follow Lagarde's lead.

Greece is the fulcrum economy. The global international elite have bought themselves some time. If Greece's structural problems cannot be

solved, then the structural problems in Italy, Spain, and Portugal have minimal chance of being solved meaning the EU is dead. We have allocated capital to Greece and Europe to take advantage of this sea change in politics and capital flows.



Dr. James E. Thorne
Chief Capital Market Strategist
& Senior Portfolio Manager

# Pendragon FundSERV Codes: CWF1400 | CWF1401

Manager September 15, 2016 Caldwell Investment Management Ltd. Inception Date Eligibility RRSP, RRIF, DPSP, DSP, RESP, TFSA Subscriptions Monthly Auditors Deloitte LLP Liquidity Monthly Redemption (5 business days notice) Custodian Caldwell Securities Ltd. Currency CAD Legal McCarthy Tetrault LLP Minimum Investment \$10,000 (Builders Class) Administrator SGGG Financial Services Inc. \$25,000 (Investors Class)

Pendragon F	Fund
-------------	------

#### As at April 30, 2017

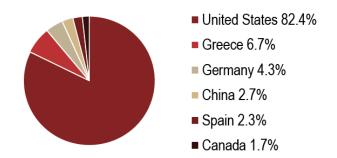
## **Top Ten Holdings**

ALPHABET INC.	5.40%	MORGAN STANLEY	4.20%
AMAZON INC.	4.70%	FACEBOOK INC.	4.10%
FANNIE MAE	4.60%	FANNIE MAE PREFERRED SHARES	4.00%
SPDR INDEX EURO STOXX ETF	4.40%	APPLE INC.	3.90%
DEUTSCHE BANK	4.20%	BANK OF AMERICA CORP.	3.90%

#### **Sector Weights**



### **Geographic Weights**



Please contact us if you would like an updated holdings sheet.

# **Accredited Investors Only**

The Fund is available on a private placement basis only to residents of Canada who are qualified "Accredited Investors" as defined under National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions and who are resident in Canada. This material is for information purposes only and does not constitute an offering memorandum or an offer or solicitation in any jurisdiction in which an offer or solicitation is not authorized. Please read the Fund's Offering Memorandum before investing. Prospective investors should rely solely on the Offering Memorandum which outlines the risk factors in making a decision to invest. The indicated rates of return are historical annual compounded total returns net of fees and expenses paid by the Fund, including changes in unit value and reinvestment of all distributions, but do not take into account sales charges or income taxes payable by any security holder that would have reduced returns. Investments in the Fund are not guaranteed, their values change frequently and past performance may not be repeated. Investment losses do and may occur, and investors could lose some or all of their investment in the Fund. The information herein does not consider the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any prospective investor. No assurance can be given that the Fund's investment objective will be achieved or that investors will meet their investment goals. Prospective investors should consult their appropriate advisors prior to investing. Information presented herein is obtained from sources we believe reliable, but we assume no responsibility for information provided to us from third parties. Caldwell Securities Ltd. and Caldwell Investment Management Ltd. are wholly-owned subsidiaries of Caldwell Financial Ltd. Officers, directors and employees of Caldwell Financial Ltd. and its subsidiaries may have positions in the securities mentioned herein and may make purchases and/or sales from time to time. This information may not be reproduced for any purpose or provided to others in whole or in part without the prior written permission of Caldwell Investment Management Ltd. All information and opinions indicated herein are subject to change without notice. Inception date: September 15, 2016.

Caldwell Investment Management Ltd. 150 King Street W., Suite 1702, P.O. Box 47 | Toronto, ON M5H 1J9 General Inquiries: Tel: 416-593-1798 | 1-800-256-2441 | funds@caldwellinvestment.com

